Instructions for authors

Manuscript submission

Online submission: Please follow the hyperlink to submit your manuscript https://mo.manuscriptmanager.net/.

To facilitate online submission, please prepare:

- The title of the article
- The name(s), affiliation(s), and e-mail address(es) of the author(s)
- 5 à 7 keywords
- JEL Codes: (http://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php)
- An abstract (150 words maximum). It should include the presentation of 1- the research question and its pertinence regarding the existing literature on the subject 2- the methodology used 3- the main results and major conclusions.
- A title page. It should include the name(s) of the author(s), the affiliation(s) of the author(s), the e-mail address(es) of the author(s), the title of the article, the abstract, the keywords and the JEL codes (this title page is for production purpose; reviewers do not have access to this file).
- An anonymous file including the article in Word format (do not include your identity in the title of the file.doc).

The manuscript is sent to two anonymous reviewers. The editorial team then accepts, rejects or asks authors to revise and resubmit their paper. Two versions of the revised manuscript are required: one with your changes highlighted along with a "clean" version. A detailed answer to reviewers' comments is also required.
## Text formatting

### BODY TEXT
- Maximum length: 8000 words
- Single-spaced
- Space and indentation: zero
- Times New Roman 12
- Text and figures in black and white
- Page margins: 2,5cm
- Justified text
- Page numbers placed at the bottom of each page, Times New Roman 12, centered

### PRESENTATION OF THE PAPER
- Title of the article in capital letters and bold
- Leave an empty line
- Surname (lowercase letters) NAME (capital letters), bold
- Affiliation (do not use abbreviations)
- Email address
- Leave 2 empty lines

### PARAGRAPHS
- No space nor indentations between paragraphs

### HEADINGS
- Titles of parts: capital letters, bold, leave 2 empty lines before and 1 empty line after
- Level 1 headings: bold, roman, leave 1 empty line before and 1 empty line after
- Other headings: bold, italic, leave an empty line before and 1 empty line after

### FOOTNOTES
- Times New Roman 10, justified, single-spaced, no indentation
- Always use footnotes instead of endnotes
- Keep footnotes to a minimum
- References to footnotes are numbered consecutively

### ITALIC
- All words in foreign language (French, etc.) or in Latin should be in italics: *idem, ibid., cf., versus, e.g., i.e., et al.*,
- Exception: etc. is not in italics
**GRAPHS, FIGURES, TABLES**
Graphs and figures, in jpg format, are inserted into the text as images.
Presentation of the titles of figures, graphs and tables
e.g.: *Figure 1 – The linear model*

**MATHEMATICAL FORMULA**
Mathematical formula are inserted into the text as images.

**QUOTES AND REFERENCES IN THE TEXT**
- Quotes in the text are in italics and in inverted commas “...”
- When, in a quote in italics, the author highlights a word or a part of a sentence, these elements should be in roman e.g.: ‘Technical progress is a black box that economists should open’.
- Reference in the body of the text should include, between brackets, the name of the author, the date of publication and the page number of the quote. e.g.: (Schumpeter, 1949, p. 438)

**FIGURES AND PERCENTAGES**
- Above 10,000, separate thousands by a space:
e.g.: 5500 but 10,500
- No space before %: 15%

**REFERENCE LIST**

1) **Article**
   - **Article in French**

   - **Article in English**


2) **Book**


3) Chapter


4) Symposium/Conference

5) Thesis


6) Report


7) Working paper


Since the entire text of M&O is distributed via the internet site [www.cairn.info](http://www.cairn.info), all authors accept that their article will be published in electronic format.